

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 952,150
Percent Female 52.4

Population per square mile 3,935
Rank in state 1
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	105,560	110,240	215,800
15-19	31,570	32,340	63,914
20-24	31,470	29,920	61,390
25-29	38,500	35,290	73,790
30-34	43,340	40,790	84,130
35-39	42,140	40,600	82,740
40-44	36,950	34,940	71,890
45-54	52,840	47,680	100,520
55-64	38,360	32,720	71,080
65-74	38,360	29,160	67,520
75-84	28,090	15,750	43,840
85+	11,730	3,810	15,540
Total	498,910	453,240	952,150

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	125,220	130,420	255,640
18-44	204,310	193,700	398,010
45-64	91,200	80,400	171,600
65+	78,180	48,720	126,900
Total	498,910	453,240	952,150

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$28,093

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	477,933
Number employed	458,986
Number unemployed	18,947
Unemployment rate	4.0%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	31	46	49	73,966
5-17	26	42	45	168,303
18-44	14	27	29	405,996
45-64	8	17	18	163,922
65+	8	31	34	121,345

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	431
Lung	639
Breast	774
Prostate	626
All others	2,238
Total	4,708

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	26
Patients	16,483
Patients per 10,000 pop	173

Nursing Homes	68
Licensed beds	9,895
Occupancy rate (percent)	89.9%
Residents on 12/31/95	8,738
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	59

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	24,380	.
Total visits	55,726	.
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	6,783	.
Infant/child hlth	9,889	.
Infectious & parasitic	10,325	.
Circulatory	2,784	.
Prenatal	1,989	.
Postpartum	5,676	.

WIC Participants 62,720 659

Clinic Visits	87,142	.
Immunization	41,516	.
Blood pressure	16,757	.

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	13,425	.
Public health nuisance	51,013	.

School Health		
Vision screenings	30,170	.
Hearing screenings	15,304	.

Health Education		
Community sessions	729	.
Community attendance	17,250	.
School sessions	917	.
School attendance	30,158	.

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	533	5.6
Administrators	26	.
Public health nurses	143	.
Public health aides	54	.
Environmental specialists	66	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$25,433,253	\$26.71
Local taxes	\$17,023,066	\$17.88

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 15,067

Crude Live Birth Rate 15.8

General Fertility Rate 67.3

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 136 0.9%Delivery Type Births Percent

Vaginal after 370 2

previous cesarean 519 3

Forceps 12,137 81

Other vaginal 1,317 9

Primary cesarean 723 5

Repeat cesarean 1 .

Other or unknown

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1,500 gm 284 1.9

1,500-2,499 gm 1,007 6.7

2,500+ gm 13,774 91.4

Unknown 2 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 5,950 39

Second 4,398 29

Third 2,430 16

Fourth or higher 2,287 15

Unknown 2 .

First PrenatalVisit Births Percent

1st trimester 11,805 78

2nd trimester 2,487 17

3rd trimester 523 3

No visits 243 2

Unknown 9 .

Number of PrenatalCare visits Births Percent

No visits 244 2

1-4 visits 806 5

5-9 visits 2,833 19

10-12 visits 6,754 45

13+ visits 4,401 29

Unknown 29 <1

Marital Statusof Mother Births Percent

Married 7,868 52

Not married 7,199 48

Unknown 0 .

Educationof Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 747 5

Some high school 3,607 24

High school 4,609 31

Some college 3,062 20

College graduate 3,033 20

Unknown 9 .

Smoking Statusof Mother Births Percent

Smoker 2,910 19

Nonsmoker 12,155 81

Unknown 2 .

Race of MotherTotal Births
Births Percent

White 9,050 60

Black 5,342 35

Other 674 4

Unknown 1 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)

Births Percent

488 5.4

756 14.2

47 7.0

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

7,872 87 945 10 233 3

3,511 66 1,339 25 492 9

422 63 202 30 50 7

. . 1 . . .

Age of MotherFertility
Births Rate

<15 111 --

15-17 1,087 55

18-19 1,404 118

20-24 3,788 120

25-29 3,828 99

30-34 3,262 75

35-39 1,356 32

40+ 228 6

Unknown 3 --

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)

Births Percent

17 .

139 12.8

127 9.0

358 9.5

264 6.9

236 7.2

129 9.5

21 9.2

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

49 44 44 40 18 .

677 62 323 30 87 8

947 67 356 25 101 7

2,763 73 773 20 252 7

3,210 84 468 12 150 4

2,825 87 331 10 106 3

1,154 85 153 11 49 4

179 79 37 16 12 .

1 . 2 . . .

Teenage Births

2,602 82

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	158
Giardiasis	100
Hepatitis Type A	67
Hepatitis Type B*	262
Hepatitis NANB/C**	16
Legionnaire's	14
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	26
Meningitis, Bacterial	14
Mumps	0
Pertussis	46
Salmonellosis	120
Shigellosis	60
Tuberculosis	44

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	5,831
Genital Herpes	552
Gonorrhea	4,898
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	54
Nongonococcal Urethritis	637
Syphilis	499

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	169,562
Non-compliant	10,489
Percent Compliant	94.2

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 9,200
Crude Death Rate 966

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	24	33
5-14	27	19
15-19	44	69
20-34	292	133
35-54	866	339
55-64	822	1,157
65-74	1,828	2,707
75-84	2,636	6,013
85+	2,504	16,113

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	157	10.4
Neonatal	92	6.1
Post-neonatal	65	4.3
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	45	5.0
Black	92	17.2
Other	20	29.7
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	78	274.6
1,500-2,499 gm	15	.
2,500+ gm	63	4.6
Unknown	1	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	194	12.8
Neonatal	92	6.1
Fetal	102	6.7

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	2,923	307
Coronary heart disease	2,146	225
Cancer (total)	2,112	222
Lung	531	56
Colorectal	210	22
Female breast	181	36*
Cerebrovascular Disease	727	76
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	366	38
Pneumonia & Influenza	338	35
Injuries	330	35
Motor vehicle	85	9
Diabetes	208	22
Infectious & Parasitic	274	29
Suicide	104	11

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	206	22
Other Drugs	163	17
Both Mentioned	22	2

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	15,504	63
Alcohol-Related	1,169	22
With Citation:		
For OWI	744	1
For Speeding	976	0
Motorcyclist	295	3
Bicyclist	381	0
Pedestrian	878	21

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	11,036	11.6	5.6	\$12,028	\$139
<18	1,288	5.0	3.9	\$8,445	\$43
18-44	3,887	9.8	4.1	\$10,883	\$106
45-64	1,989	11.6	6.0	\$13,457	\$156
65+	3,872	30.5	7.3	\$13,634	\$416
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	1,132	1.2	8.3	\$16,069	\$19
65+	1,026	8.1	8.3	\$15,831	\$128
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	1,291	1.4	2.3	\$4,809	\$7
18-44	748	1.9	1.8	\$4,575	\$9
Psychiatric					
Total	9,424	9.9	12.9	\$8,501	\$84
<18	1,519	5.9	14.9	\$10,164	\$60
18-44	4,758	12.0	11.2	\$6,870	\$82
45-64	1,521	8.9	14.4	\$9,061	\$80
65+	1,626	12.8	14.8	\$11,198	\$143
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	6,956	7.3	5.3	\$20,098	\$147
45-64	2,450	14.3	4.7	\$20,248	\$289
65+	4,112	32.4	5.8	\$20,364	\$660
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	4,789	5.0	8.4	\$17,060	\$86
18-44	452	1.1	7.1	\$18,092	\$21
45-64	1,506	8.8	7.6	\$16,522	\$145
65+	2,767	21.8	8.9	\$16,623	\$362
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	557	1.1	3.0	\$8,033	\$9
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	530	0.6	11.8	\$22,525	\$13
65+	406	3.2	12.4	\$23,458	\$75
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	564	0.6	8.8	\$18,538	\$11
Diabetes					
Total	1,763	1.9	5.9	\$9,237	\$17
65+	496	3.9	7.7	\$11,490	\$45

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	3,949	4.1	5.9	\$4,926	\$20
18-44	2,597	6.5	5.6	\$4,354	\$28
45-64	1,076	6.3	6.0	\$5,494	\$34
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	3,335	3.5	6.3	\$9,934	\$35
<18	516	2.0	3.5	\$5,238	\$11
45-64	532	3.1	6.3	\$10,962	\$34
65+	1,818	14.3	7.5	\$11,212	\$161
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	3,367	3.5	7.2	\$12,386	\$44
45-64	743	4.3	7.6	\$14,858	\$64
65+	2,486	19.6	7.1	\$11,266	\$221
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	3,916	4.1	4.2	\$6,051	\$25
<18	1,164	4.6	2.3	\$2,913	\$13
18-44	914	2.3	3.2	\$4,834	\$11
45-64	685	4.0	4.9	\$7,604	\$30
65+	1,153	9.1	6.4	\$9,259	\$84
Drug-Related					
Total	3,067	3.2	7.4	\$4,637	\$15
18-44	2,710	6.8	7.4	\$4,540	\$31
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	142,709	149.9	5.3	\$8,911	\$1,336
<18	27,440	107.3	3.4	\$4,500	\$483
18-44	47,506	119.3	4.2	\$6,536	\$780
45-64	24,522	142.9	5.9	\$11,593	\$1,657
65+	43,241	340.7	7.4	\$12,800	\$4,362
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS *					
Total	20,518	21.5	5.9	\$9,186	\$198
<18	3,239	12.7	3.0	\$4,365	\$55
18-44	3,723	9.4	4.2	\$7,212	\$67
45-64	3,667	21.4	5.9	\$10,504	\$224
65+	9,889	77.9	7.4	\$11,019	\$859

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.